## Exercise 4

For the following exercises, (a) determine the domain and the range of each relation, and (b) state whether the relation is a function.

| $x$ | $y$ | $x$ | $\boldsymbol{y}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| 3 | 1 | 7 | 1 |
| 4 | 1 |  |  |

## Solution

Below is a plot of the data in this table.


Domain: $\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7\}$
Range: $\{1\}$
The relation is a function because every value of $x$ corresponds with only one value of $y$; that is, it satisfies the vertical line test.

